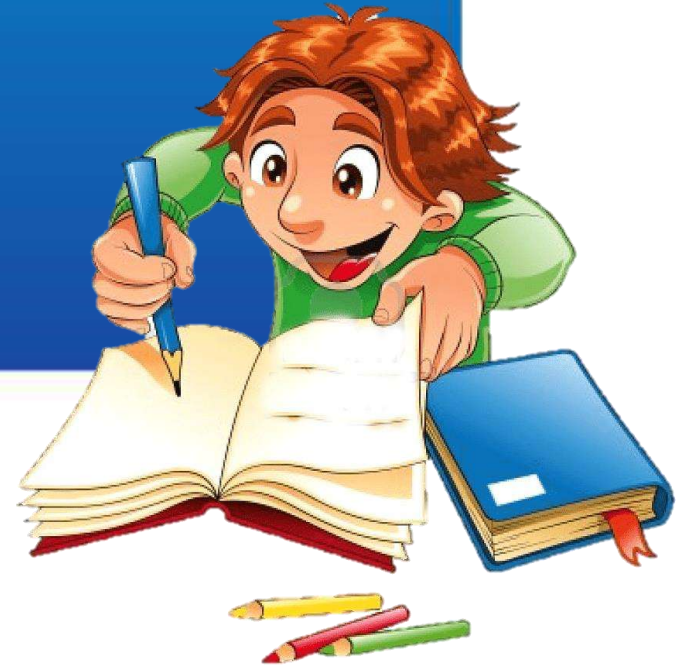




ICPNA 



Writing for writing



WRITING

WRITING for WRITING



INDUS SCRIPT

1†	2†	3	4	5	6	7	8†	9†	10
11	12†	13	14†	15†	16	17†	18	19†	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28†	29†	30
31	32†	33	34	35†	36	37	38†	39	40†
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48†	49†	50†
51†	52	53†	54†	55†	56†	57†	58	59†	60†
61	62	63	64	65	66	67†	68†	69†	70†
71	72†	73†	74†	75	76†	77	78†	79	80
81†	82	83	84†	85	86†	87†	88	89†	90†
91†	92	93	94†	95	96†	97	98†	99	100
101	102†	103†	104†	105	106†	107†	108	109†	110

WRITING

WRITING for WRITING

CHRIS TRIBBLE

EDUCATION

WRITING for LEARNING

WRITING for WRITING

Wide range of social roles;
Power and Prestige

Proficiency; Knowledge

Syllabus

Back up for: grammar, lexis, ...

Language: at the service of the skill
Product, Process...

How do people write?

Toothpaste
Toothbrush
Soap
*Bolivar
Sugar
Rice
Coffee
Noodles
Salt
Chicken
Pork
Lamb

Crackers
Cookies
Ice cream
Potatoes
Tomatoes
*Perejil
*Cilantro
Carrots
Peas
Beans
Lentils

Audience
Editing
Organization



Writing for Writing

Process

**Content: the type of writing
Medium**

Stages

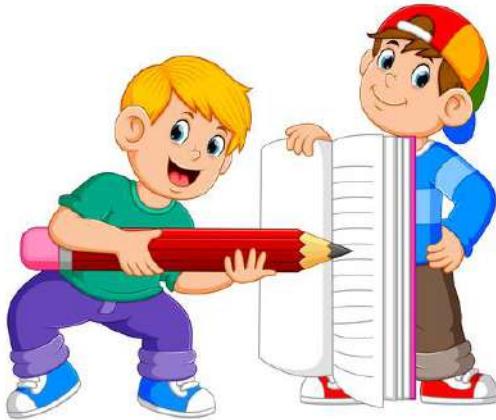
Planning

Drafting

Re - ...

Editing

Final Version



What do Ss need?

Information and Task information

- *Ss need to have the necessary information.
- *Understand clearly what we want them to do.

Language

- *Offer Ss words, phrases, parts of sentences, ...

Punctuation

- *Quality, capital letters, commas, semi colons, periods, ...

Ideas

- *Suggestions, prompts, guidance, ...

Patterns and Schemes

- *An ad, a postcard, a frame to write in, ...

WRITING

WRITING for WRITING

ORGANIZATION

The Key to Good Writing

It is important that you divide your ideas into groups and put them in a logical order.

South America
New York City
Istambul

Mexico
Europe
Tokyo

Korea
Asia
Italy

CONTINENTS

South America
Asia
Europe

COUNTRIES

Italy
Korea
Mexico

CITIES

New York City
Istambul
Tokyo



Wine
Roast beef
Milk
Potatoes
Tea
Vodka
Tomatoes
Lamb
Pork
Carrots
Beer
Chicken
Whiskey
Spinach
Juice
Coffee

Beverages

Wine
Milk
Tea
Vodka
Beer
Whiskey
Juice
Coffee

Meat & Vegetables

Roast beef
Potatoes
Tomatoes
Lamb
Pork
Carrots
Chicken
Spinach



DB Beverages

Milk
Tea
Juice
Coffee

Alcoholic Beverages

Wine
Vodka
Beer
Whiskey

Meat

Roast beef
Lamb
Pork
Chicken

Vegetables

Potatoes
Tomatoes
Carrots
Spinach

Choosing a Topic

Spanish
Arabic
Japanese
Language
English

Tennis
Soccer
Sports
Baseball
Football

Volkswagen
Cars
Volvo
Mercedes
Ford

Occupations
Dentist
Teacher
Lawyer
Doctor

Flowers
Trees
Vegetation
Plants
Grass

Washington
Lincoln
Nixon
Carter
Presidents



IRRELEVANCIES

When you are organizing your information, it is important that you recognize when something does not belong.



Food

Candy
Chicken
Plants
Tomatoes

Colors

Green
Dress
Yellow
Blue

Languages

Spanish
Turkey
Chinese
Modern

Subjects

Physics
Swimming
Biology
Chemistry

Furniture

Desk
Chair
Table
Book

Car Parts

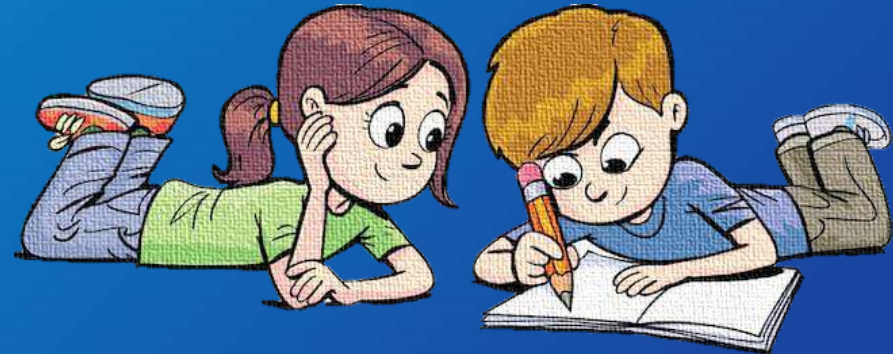
Tire
Horn
Steering Wheel
Volkswagen

WRITING

Writing for Writing

WORDS

The Building Blocks of Language



Word Classes

- **Nouns**
- **Verbs**
- **Adjectives**
- **Adverbs**
- **Pronouns**
- **Determiners (numerals)**
- **Auxiliaries**
- **Prepositions**
- **Conjunctions**



Name

- ✓ First/middle/last
- ✓ Nickname

Number

- ✓ Age
- ✓ Home phone
- ✓ Cell phone
- ✓ ID

Origin

- ✓ City/Country
- ✓ Nationality

Favorites

- ✓ Things: cartoon, sport, dish, movie, song, etc.
- ✓ People: actor, singer, soccer player, actress, etc.
- ✓ Place: city, beach, park, mall, restaurant, etc.

WRITING



Sentences

Verbs

connectors

Blocks



Let's have a whale of a time!



I like _____ because _____.

But I hate _____ because _____.

Stems/Frames

I like apples because they keep the doctor away.

I like oranges because they taste fresh.

I like pineapples because they look funny to me.

But, I hate mangoes because they are hairy at the end.

Variations? Verbs, Nouns, Connectors



Let's have a whale of a time!



Clauses:

"A" is for _____ that _____.

A is for armchairs that make me comfortable.

B is for butter that I spread on my bread.

C is for children that make the world happy.

Colors:

Blue is your eyes in the horizon.

Red is the sun setting in the sea.

Black is your hair dancing with the wind.

Stems/Frames



Let's have a whale of a time!



Noun Clauses:

What I love/hate about _____ is _____.

Stems/Frames

What I love about **nights** is the silent certainty of its **stars**.

What I hate about **stars** is the overwhelming swank of their **names**.

What I love about **names** is that every complete stranger has **one**.

What I hate about **one** is the numerical power it has over its **followers**.



Let's have a whale of a time!



"IF" clauses

Stems/Frames

If I had money, I would **buy a house**.

If I **bought a house**, I would **take my parents** there.

If I **took my parents** there, they would **be very happy**.

If they **were very glad**, I would **be very content**, too.



Let's have a whale of a time!



Cause and Effect: Chain

Stems/Frames

I got "0" on the exam because I did not study.

I did not study because I did not have time.

I did not have time because I went to a party.

I went to the party because my friend invited me.

My friend invited me because he would not go alone.

Variations? **Connectors (SC, CC, CA),
Punctuation, Rewording, etc**

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